

## Course Syllabus: Pre-Calculus 12

Platform: [BCMath.ca](http://BCMath.ca)

**Curriculum Alignment:** BC Ministry of Education (New Curriculum)

**Course Goal:** To develop the algebraic and trigonometric foundations necessary for Success in Calculus and Post-Secondary Mathematics.

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### Course Overview

Pre-Calculus 12 is a rigorous course designed for students who plan to pursue math, science, engineering, or business. This course focuses on the "Big Ideas" of patterns, transformations, and the inverse relationship between functions.

### Learning Modules & Chapters

#### Unit 1: Functions and Transformations

- **Chapter 1: Transformations and Functions**
  - Vertical and horizontal translations, reflections, and stretches.
  - Inverse relations and their graphical representations.
- **Chapter 2: Radical Functions and Equations**
  - Graphing  $y = \sqrt{f(x)}$  and solving radical equations algebraically.
- **Chapter 3: Polynomial Functions**
  - Factor Theorem, Remainder Theorem, and Synthetic Division.
  - Graphing and analyzing higher-degree polynomial behavior.
  - Graphing Rational Functions: vertical and oblique asymptotes

#### Unit 2: Trigonometry

- **Chapter 4: Trigonometry and the Unit Circle**
  - Radian measure, arc length, and coterminal angles in standard position.
- **Chapter 5: Trigonometric Functions and Graphs**
  - Analyzing period, amplitude, and phase shifts in sinusoidal functions.
- **Chapter 6: Trigonometric Identities and Equations**

- Proving identities (Pythagorean, Sum/Difference, Double-Angle) and solving equations over a domain.

### **Unit 3: Exponents, Logarithms, and Financial Math**

- **Chapter 7: Exponential and Logarithmic Functions**
  - Laws of Logarithms, Change of Base, and solving exponential growth/decay.
- **Chapter 8: Geometric Series and Financial Applications**
  - Infinite geometric series, investment growth, and amortization.

### **Unit 4: Advanced Algebraic Topics**

- **Chapter 9: Conic Sections (Calculus Preparation)**
  - Circles, Ellipses, Hyperbolas, and Parabolas (Focus/Directrix).
  - Standard form and completing the square for second-degree equations.

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## **Curricular Competencies**

Throughout this course, students will:

- **Reason and Analyze:** Develop mental math strategies and use logic to solve complex problems.
- **Understand and Solve:** Apply multiple strategies to solve problems in abstract and real-world contexts.
- **Communicate and Represent:** Explain mathematical ideas using graphs, symbols, and formal mathematical language.
- **Connect and Reflect:** Relate mathematical concepts to each other and to other disciplines (like Physics and Finance).

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## **Resources and Support**

All course materials are provided for **free** to ensure equitable access to education.

- **Guided Notes:** Structured PDFs for every lesson.
- **Presentation Slides:** Visual aids for concept mastery.
- **Practice Assignments:** Targeted worksheets with answer keys.